

California Pest Rating Proposal

Coccus moestus De Lotto: soft scale

Hemiptera: Coccidae

Current Rating: Q

Proposed Rating: A

Comment Period: **9/1/2020 – 10/16/2020**

Initiating Event:

Coccus moestus is occasionally intercepted. It has not been rated. Therefore, a pest rating proposal is needed.

History & Status:

Background: *Coccus moestus* is a soft scale that is reported to feed on plants in at least eight families. Hosts include avocado, mango, and hibiscus (García Morales et al., 2016).

Worldwide Distribution: *Coccus moestus* is reported to occur in Africa (including Ethiopia and Kenya), Asia (including China and Japan), the Caribbean (including Cuba), Central America (including Costa Rica), and Oceania (García Morales et al., 2016).

Official Control: *Coccus moestus* is considered a quarantine pest in Peru and is considered reportable by the United States Department of Agriculture (Lista de plagas cuarentenarias no presentes en el Peru; U.S. regulated plant pest table).

California Distribution: *Coccus moestus* is not known to be present in California.

California Interceptions: *Coccus moestus* is intercepted occasionally on plant material (including fruit and cut foliage) from Florida and Hawaii (California Department of Food and Agriculture).

The risk *Coccus moestus* poses to California is evaluated below.

Consequences of Introduction:

- 1) **Climate/Host Interaction:** Reported hosts of *C. moestus* include avocado and hibiscus, which are grown in southern California. The known distribution of this scale appears mostly limited to warmer tropical and subtropical climates. It is likely it would be limited to coastal southern California if it became established in the state. Therefore, it receives a **Low (1)** in this category.
 - **Low (1) Not likely to establish in California; or likely to establish in very limited areas.**
 - Medium (2) may be able to establish in a larger but limited part of California.
 - High (3) likely to establish a widespread distribution in California.
- 2) **Known Pest Host Range:** This scale is reported to feed on plants in at least eight families. Therefore, it receives a **Medium (2)** in this category.
 - Low (1) has a very limited host range.
 - **Medium (2) has a moderate host range.**
 - High (3) has a wide host range.
- 3) **Pest Reproductive and Dispersal Potential:** Adult female *Coccus moestus* are sessile, but they could be moved on infested plant material. Therefore, it receives a **Medium (2)** in this category.
 - Low (1) does not have high reproductive or dispersal potential.
 - **Medium (2) has either high reproductive or dispersal potential.**
 - High (3) has both high reproduction and dispersal potential.

- 4) **Economic Impact.** This scale attacks a limited number of economic plants grown in California, most significantly, avocado. If it occurs in high numbers, it could increase crop production costs. Therefore, it receives a **Low (1)** in this category.

Economic Impact: B

A. The pest could lower crop yield.

B. The pest could lower crop value (includes increasing crop production costs).

C. The pest could trigger the loss of markets (includes quarantines).

D. The pest could negatively change normal cultural practices.

E. The pest can vector, or is vectored, by another pestiferous organism.

F. The organism is injurious or poisonous to agriculturally important animals.

G. The organism can interfere with the delivery or supply of water for agricultural uses.

Economic Impact Score: Low

– **Low (1) causes 0 or 1 of these impacts.**

– Medium (2) causes 2 of these impacts.

– High (3) causes 3 or more of these impacts.

- 5) **Environmental Impact.** This scale attacks avocado and hibiscus. It could trigger treatments and affect home gardens. Therefore, *C. moestus* receives a **High (3)** in this category.

Evaluate the environmental impact of the pest on California using the criteria below.

Environmental Impact: D, E

A. The pest could have a significant environmental impact such as lowering biodiversity, disrupting natural communities, or changing ecosystem processes.

B. The pest could directly affect threatened or endangered species.

C. The pest could impact threatened or endangered species by disrupting critical habitats.

D. The pest could trigger additional official or private treatment programs.

E. The pest significantly impacts cultural practices, home/urban gardening or ornamental plantings.

Environmental Impact Score: High (3)

- Low (1) causes none of the above to occur.
- Medium (2) causes one of the above to occur.
- **High (3) causes two or more of the above to occur.**

Consequences of Introduction to California for *Coccus moestus*: Medium (9)

Add up the total score and include it here.

- Low = 5-8 points
- Medium = 9-12 points**
- High = 13-15 points

6) Post Entry Distribution and Survey Information: *Coccus moestus* is not known to be present in California. It receives a **Not established (0)** in this category.

–**Not established (0) Pest never detected in California, or known only from incursions.**

–Low (-1) Pest has a localized distribution in California, or is established in one suitable climate/host area (region).

–Medium (-2) Pest is widespread in California but not fully established in the endangered area, or pest established in two contiguous suitable climate/host areas.

–High (-3) Pest has fully established in the endangered area, or pest is reported in more than two contiguous or non-contiguous suitable climate/host areas.

Final Score:

7) The final score is the consequences of introduction score minus the post entry distribution and survey information score: Medium (9)

Uncertainty:

The greatest uncertainty is the likelihood of the pest significance of this scale if it was to become established in California. It does not appear to be a significant pest elsewhere in the world, and the number of known hosts that are of significance in California is small. It is possible that the climates in California may not be suitable for *C. moestus*.

Conclusion and Rating Justification:

Coccus moestus is a soft scale that attacks a moderate variety of plants, including avocado. Although it does not appear to be a significant pest in other parts of the world, it is not known to be present in California and it seems prudent to keep it out. For these reasons, an “A” rating is justified.

References:

California Department of Food and Agriculture. Pest and damage record database. Accessed August 4, 2020:

<https://pdr.cdfa.ca.gov/PDR/pdrmainmenu.aspx>

García, M., Denno, B., Miller, D., Miller, G., Ben-Dov, Y. and Hardy, N. 2016. ScaleNet: A literature-based model of scale insect biology and systematics. Database. doi: 10.1093/database/bav118.

<http://scalenet.info>. Accessed July 14, 2020:

<http://scalenet.info/catalogue/Ceroplastes%20dugesii/>

Lista de plagas cuarentenarias no presentes en el Peru. Accessed August 6, 2020:

<https://www.senasa.gob.pe/senasa/descargasarchivos/2020/04/Lista-de-plagas-cuarentenarias-abril-2020.pdf>

U.S. regulated plant pest table. Accessed August 5, 2020:

<https://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/import-information/rppl/rppl-table>

Responsible Party:

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***Comment Period: 9/1/2020 – 10/16/2020**

***NOTE:**

You must be registered and logged in to post a comment. If you have registered and have not received the registration confirmation, please contact us at [permits\[@\]cdfa.ca.gov](mailto:permits[@]cdfa.ca.gov).

Comment Format:

- ❖ Comments should refer to the appropriate California Pest Rating Proposal Form subsection(s) being commented on, as shown below.

Example Comment:

Consequences of Introduction: 1. Climate/Host Interaction: [Your comment that relates to “Climate/Host Interaction” here.]

- ❖ Posted comments will not be able to be viewed immediately.

- ❖ Comments may not be posted if they:

Contain inappropriate language which is not germane to the pest rating proposal;

Contains defamatory, false, inaccurate, abusive, obscene, pornographic, sexually oriented, threatening, racially offensive, discriminatory or illegal material;

Violates agency regulations prohibiting sexual harassment or other forms of discrimination;

Violates agency regulations prohibiting workplace violence, including threats.

- ❖ Comments may be edited prior to posting to ensure they are entirely germane.
- ❖ Posted comments shall be those which have been approved in content and posted to the website to be viewed, not just submitted.

Proposed Pest Rating: A